

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

**FILED**  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO

**JUN 20 2019**

**MITCHELL R. ELFERS  
CLERK**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
 )  
 Plaintiff, )  
 )  
 vs. )  
 )  
 **JOEY UNKESTINE,** )  
 )  
 Defendant. )

Cr. No. 19-00949-WJ

**PLEA AGREEMENT**

Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C), Fed. R. Crim. P., the parties notify the Court of the following agreement between the United States Attorney for the District of New Mexico, the Defendant, **JOEY UNKESTINE**, and the Defendant's counsel, Irma Rivas:

**REPRESENTATION BY COUNSEL**

1. The Defendant understands the Defendant's right to be represented by an attorney and is so represented. The Defendant has thoroughly reviewed all aspects of this case with the Defendant's attorney and is fully satisfied with that attorney's legal representation.

**RIGHTS OF THE DEFENDANT**

2. The Defendant further understands the Defendant's rights:
- a. to plead not guilty, or having already so pleaded, to persist in that plea;
  - b. to have a trial by jury; and
  - c. at a trial:
    - 1) to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses,
    - 2) to be protected from compelled self-incrimination,

- 3) to testify and present evidence on the Defendant's own behalf, and
- 4) to compel the attendance of witnesses for the defense.

**WAIVER OF RIGHTS AND PLEA OF GUILTY**

3. The Defendant agrees to waive these rights and to plead guilty to Count 1 and Count 2 of the indictment, charging violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1112(a) and 1153, that being involuntary manslaughter in Indian Country; and Count 3 of the indictment, charging a violation of N.M. Stat. Ann. § 30-6-1 (2009) and 18 U.S.C. § 1153(b), that being child endangerment in Indian Country.

**SENTENCING**

4. The Defendant understands that the maximum penalty provided by law for Count 1, involuntary manslaughter, is:

- a. imprisonment for a period of not more than eight years;
- b. a fine not to exceed the greater of \$250,000 or twice the pecuniary gain to the Defendant or pecuniary loss to the victim;
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than three years to follow any term of imprisonment. (If the Defendant serves a term of imprisonment, is then released on supervised release, and violates the conditions of supervised release, the Defendant's supervised release could be revoked — even on the last day of the term — and the Defendant could then be returned to another period of incarceration and a new term of supervised release.);
- d. a mandatory special penalty assessment of \$100.00; and
- e. restitution as may be ordered by the Court.

5. The Defendant understands that the maximum penalty provided by law for Count 2, involuntary manslaughter, is:

- a. imprisonment for a period of not more than eight years;
- b. a fine not to exceed the greater of \$250,000 or twice the pecuniary gain to the Defendant or pecuniary loss to the victim;
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than three years to follow any term of imprisonment. (If the Defendant serves a term of imprisonment, is then released on supervised release, and violates the conditions of supervised release, the Defendant's supervised release could be revoked — even on the last day of the term — and the Defendant could then be returned to another period of incarceration and a new term of supervised release.);
- d. a mandatory special penalty assessment of \$100.00; and
- e. restitution as may be ordered by the Court.

6. The Defendant understands that the maximum penalty provided by law for Count 3, child endangerment, is:

- a. imprisonment for a period of not more than three years;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$5,000;
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than one year to follow any term of imprisonment. (If the Defendant serves a term of imprisonment, is then released on supervised release, and violates the conditions of supervised release, the Defendant's supervised release could be revoked — even on the last day of the term — and the Defendant could then be

returned to another period of incarceration and a new term of supervised release.);

- d. a mandatory special penalty assessment of \$100.00; and
- e. restitution as may be ordered by the Court.

7. The parties recognize that the federal sentencing guidelines are advisory, and that the Court is required to consider them in determining the sentence it imposes.

8. The parties are aware that the Court will decide whether to accept or reject this plea agreement. The Court may defer its decision as to acceptance or rejection until there has been an opportunity to consider the presentence report. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(5), if the Court rejects this plea agreement, the Defendant shall have the right to withdraw the Defendant's plea of guilty.

9. Regardless of any other provision in this agreement, the United States reserves the right to provide to the United States Pretrial Services and Probation Office and to the Court any information the United States believes may be helpful to the Court, including, but not limited to, information about the recommendations contained in this agreement and any relevant conduct under U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3.

#### **ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE**

10. If this matter proceeded to trial, the Defendant understands that the United States would be required to prove, beyond a reasonable doubt, the following elements for violations of the charges listed below:

Count 1 and Count 2: 18 U.S.C. §§ 1112(a) and 1153(b), that being involuntary manslaughter in Indian Country

*First:* The defendant caused the death of the victim;

- Second:* The victim was killed while the defendant was committing a lawful act in an unlawful manner, or without due caution and circumspection, which act might produce death;
- Third:* the killing took place within Indian Country; and
- Fourth:* The Defendant is an Indian.

Count 3: N.M. Stat. Ann. § 30-6-1 (2009) and 18 U.S.C. § 1153(b), that being child endangerment in Indian Country

- First:* The Defendant operated a vehicle recklessly and while under the influence of alcohol;
- Second:* By operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, the Defendant caused the victim to be placed in a situation that endangered the life or health of the victim;
- Third:* Defendant showed a reckless disregard for the safety or health of the victim;
- Fourth:* The victim was under the age of 18;
- Fifth:* The offense occurred in New Mexico;
- Sixth:* The offense occurred in Indian Country; and
- Seventh:* The Defendant is an Indian.

**DEFENDANT'S ADMISSION OF FACTS**

11. By my signature on this plea agreement, I am acknowledging that I am pleading guilty because I am, in fact, guilty of the offenses to which I am pleading guilty. I recognize and accept responsibility for my criminal conduct. Moreover, in pleading guilty, I acknowledge that if I chose to go to trial instead of entering this plea, the United States could prove facts sufficient to establish my guilt of the offenses to which I am pleading guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, including any facts alleged in the indictment that increase the statutory minimum or

maximum penalties. I specifically admit the following facts related to the charges against me, and declare under penalty of perjury that all of these facts are true and correct:

**I, Joey Unkestine, am an enrolled member of Zuni Pueblo and an Indian as defined by federal law. On the afternoon of October 18, 2018, I was driving a 2002 Ford Explorer on Highway 53 in Zuni Pueblo, which is within the District of New Mexico. E.U., K.E. and D.G. - all enrolled members of Zuni Pueblo - were in the SUV with me. While driving, I flipped the SUV and, as a result of the crash, K.E. and E.U. were killed. I told officers who responded to the crash that I had been drinking. I later learned that my blood-alcohol level, tested within two hours of the crash, measured .346. I also later learned I had been driving between 74 to 93 mph on Highway 53, a road in New Mexico with a posted speed limit of 55 mph. My actions were reckless and endangered the life of D.G., who at the time of the crash, was nine years old.**

12. By signing this agreement, the Defendant admits there is a factual basis for each element of the crimes to which the Defendant is pleading guilty. The Defendant agrees that the Court may rely on any of these facts, as well as facts in the presentence report, to determine the Defendant's sentence, including, but not limited to, the advisory guideline offense level.

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS**

13. The United States and the Defendant recommend as follows:
- a. The Defendant and the United States have made an AGREEMENT pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), that a specific sentence of 46 months' imprisonment is the appropriate disposition in this case. This agreement takes into account the Defendant's acceptance of responsibility,

with no further reduction to occur. The remaining components of the Defendant's sentence, including, but not limited to, any fine or restitution and the length and conditions of supervised release, shall be imposed by the Court after the presentation of evidence and/or argument by the parties.

- b. If the Court accepts the plea agreement, it must inform the Defendant that the agreed-upon disposition will be included in the judgment, and the Court is bound by the terms of the plea agreement once the Court accepts the plea agreement.

**DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL AGREEMENT**

14. The Defendant understands the Defendant's obligation to provide the United States Pretrial Services and Probation Office with truthful, accurate, and complete information. The Defendant represents that the Defendant has complied with and will continue to comply with this obligation.

15. Except under circumstances where the Court, acting on its own, rejects this plea agreement, the Defendant agrees that, upon the Defendant's signing of this plea agreement, the facts that the Defendant has admitted under this plea agreement as set forth above, as well as any facts to which the Defendant admits in open court at the Defendant's plea hearing, shall be admissible against the Defendant under Federal Rule of Evidence 801(d)(2)(A) in any subsequent proceeding, including a criminal trial, and the Defendant expressly waives the Defendant's rights under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(f) and Federal Rule of Evidence 410 with regard to the facts the Defendant admits in conjunction with this plea agreement.

16. By signing this plea agreement, the Defendant waives the right to withdraw the Defendant's plea of guilty pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(d) unless (1) the Court rejects the plea agreement pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(5) or (2) the Defendant can show a fair and just reason as those terms are used in Rule 11(d)(2)(B) for requesting the withdrawal. Furthermore, the Defendant understands that if the court rejects the plea agreement, whether or not the Defendant withdraws the guilty plea, the United States is relieved of any obligation it had under the agreement and the Defendant shall be subject to prosecution for any federal, state, or local crime(s) that this agreement otherwise anticipated would be dismissed or not prosecuted.

17. The Defendant recognizes that this plea agreement has already conferred a benefit on the Defendant. Consequently, in return for the benefit conferred on the Defendant by entering into this agreement, the Defendant agrees not to seek a downward departure or variance from the specific sentence of 46 months' imprisonment as agreed to by the parties pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. If the Defendant, in violation of this paragraph, should, nevertheless, seek a downward departure or variance, including a departure or variance from the guideline Criminal History Category, the United States shall have the right to treat this plea agreement as null and void and to proceed to trial on all charges before the Court.

#### **RESTITUTION**

18. The parties agree that, as part of the Defendant's sentence, the Court will enter an order of restitution pursuant to the Mandatory Victim's Restitution Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3663A.

19. No later than July 1 of each year after sentencing, until restitution is paid in full, the Defendant shall provide the Asset Recovery Unit, United States Attorney's Office, P.O. Box



607, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87103, (1) a completed and signed financial statement provided to the Defendant by the United States Attorney's Office and/or the United States Probation Office and (2) a copy of the Defendant's most recent tax returns.

**WAIVER OF APPEAL RIGHTS**

20. The Defendant is aware that 28 U.S.C. § 1291 and 18 U.S.C. § 3742 afford a defendant the right to appeal a conviction and the sentence imposed. Acknowledging that, the Defendant knowingly waives the right to appeal the Defendant's conviction(s) and any sentence, including any fine, imposed in conformity with this Federal Rule of Criminal Procedures 11(c)(1)(C) plea agreement, as well as any order of restitution entered by the Court. The Defendant also waives the right to appeal any sentence imposed below or within the Guideline range upon a revocation of supervised release in this cause number. In addition, the Defendant agrees to waive any collateral attack to the Defendant's conviction(s) and any sentence, including any fine, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241 or 2255, or any other extraordinary writ, except on the issue of defense counsel's ineffective assistance.

**GOVERNMENT'S ADDITIONAL AGREEMENT**

21. Provided that the Defendant fulfills the Defendant's obligations as set out above, the United States agrees that:

- a. The United States will not bring additional criminal charges against the Defendant arising out of the facts forming the basis of the present indictment.

22. This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the District of New Mexico and does not bind any other federal, state, or local agencies or prosecuting authorities.

**VOLUNTARY PLEA**

23. The Defendant agrees and represents that this plea of guilty is freely and voluntarily made and is not the result of force, threats, or promises (other than the promises set forth in this agreement and any addenda). The Defendant also represents that the Defendant is pleading guilty because the Defendant is, in fact, guilty.

**VIOLATION OF PLEA AGREEMENT**

24. The Defendant agrees that if the Defendant violates any provision of this agreement, the United States may declare this agreement null and void, and the Defendant will thereafter be subject to prosecution for any criminal violation, including, but not limited to, any crime(s) or offense(s) contained in or related to the charges in this case, as well as perjury, false statement, obstruction of justice, and any other crime committed by the Defendant during this prosecution.

**SPECIAL ASSESSMENT**

25. At the time of sentencing, the Defendant will tender to the United States District Court, District of New Mexico, 333 Lomas Blvd. NW, Suite 270, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102, a money order or certified check payable to the order of the **United States District Court** in the amount of \$300 in payment of the special penalty assessment described above.

**ENTIRETY OF AGREEMENT**

26. This document and any addenda are a complete statement of the agreement in this case and may not be altered unless done so in writing and signed by all parties. This agreement is effective upon signature by the Defendant and an Assistant United States Attorney.

AGREED TO AND SIGNED this 20<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2019.

JOHN C. ANDERSON  
United States Attorney

*[Handwritten Signature]*  
For: FREDERICK T. MENDENHALL *Thomas J. Alberti*  
Assistant United States Attorney *No. 19-6*  
Post Office Box 607  
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102  
(505) 346-7274

I have carefully discussed every part of this agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of my client's rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. In addition, I have explained to my client the elements to each offense to which he is pleading guilty. To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

*[Handwritten Signature]*  
IRMA RIVAS  
Attorney for the Defendant

I have carefully discussed every part of this agreement with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. My attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement.

*[Handwritten Signature]*  
JOEY UNKESTINE  
Defendant